# THE TEACHING FRAMEWORK JUNIOR-LEVEL TEACHER

## VIIIE UNIVERSITEIT AMSTERDAM

## **CHARACTERISTICS**

#### A TEACHING PERFORMANCE

- Applies proven teaching methods in the teaching of predominantly homogeneous groups.
- Utilizes subject-specific knowledge and knowledge of teaching methodology in connection with educational objectives.
- Tests and assesses learning results using developed assessment methods.

#### **B TEACHING CONTENT**

 Plays an active role together with the responsible teacher in deciding how the subject is taught.

#### C EXPERTISE

- Has knowledge equivalent to Master's level of the subject area in which he/she gives
  lectures.
- Is able to contextualize his/her own subject within the programme of study and recognize its relation to other subjects.

#### D EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION

· Actively takes part in education-related meetings.

#### **E QUALITY ASSURANCE**

 Draws attention to areas of improvement in teaching and specifies these during meetings with the responsible teacher.

## **CAREER**

#### CAREER PHASE

- A junior teacher is a beginning teacher at the start of his/her career as a teacher¹.
- The corresponding job profiles are: fourth teacher, PhD student, post-doctorate<sup>2</sup>, and visiting teachers with limited teaching tasks.

#### FORMAL ROLF

None

#### CAREER DEVELOPMENT

- Develops to middle-level lectureship through an accumulation of experience, support, and training.
- · Provides support to middle and senior teachers.
- Is responsible for other tasks such as organizing working weeks, project weeks, etc.

#### TRAINING

- Has obtained at least Master's level in the subject area in which he/she gives lectures.
- Has completed the basic course 'Uitvoeren van Onderwijs' (as part of the BKO programme) within the first six months of starting his/her lectureship.
- Begins the remaining part or all of the BKO within one year.
   Please note: PhD students may follow part or all of the BKO programme as part of their 30 ECTS training right.

## **PROFESSIONALISM**

#### PROFESSIONAL ATTITUDE

- Begins to develop his/her own ideas about the subject area.
- Can formulate the views about teachers and students upon which the working method is based and what is considered important in this
- Is able to reflect on his/her own teaching: he/she can identify his/ her strong and weak points, can formulate teaching issues, and is able to methodically work on this in a personal development plan.
- Is able to systematically reflect on his/her own experiences and can find solutions to problems in his/ her own practice.
- Can evaluate his/her own approach and present this to colleagues.
- Is open to feedback from colleagues.
- · Can kindle students' enthusiasm.
- Can react properly to student feedback and process this.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This explicitly involves the beginning phase of the teaching component of somebody's career. It is entirely possible that somebody giving their first lecture is no longer considered 'junior' in the research component of their career.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The UFO profile referred to is: third or fourth researcher

## MIDDLE-LEVEL TEACHER



## **CHARACTERISTICS**

#### A TEACHING PERFORMANCE

- Is able to implement, within certain teaching forms and situations, a teaching
  programme in which students are encouraged to accumulate knowledge, insights,
  skills, and/or competences.
- Is aware of the range of approaches available and able to fulfil the requisite range of teaching roles, such as role model, supervisor, and feedback provider.
- · Makes effective use of more complex teaching skills.
- Tests and assesses learning results and analyses outcomes.
- Is able to apply different and new assessment methods.
- Contributes to the development of students' attitude to academic study and research.

#### **B TEACHING CONTENT**

- Is able to further develop within a set framework a fruitful learning environment and associated course-level teaching programme.
- Is able to justify the choices of the various design components in education with reference to theory, experiences, evaluations, and comments from colleagues.
- Effectively coordinates learning objectives, subject content, and assessment
  procedures with one another within the wider context of the programme of study.

#### C EXPERTISE

- Has Master's-level knowledge of the subject area in which he/she gives lectures and has extensive knowledge of branches in the subject area.
- Is able to justify the choices he/she makes in organizing the teaching programme with reference to various working contexts.
- Can keep an overview of the relationship between a change in education and the resulting impact on the current programme of study.
- · Stays informed of the latest developments in his/her own subject area.

#### D EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION

- Contributes to the organization of teaching as well as formulations to the teaching policy.
- Gives shape to the programme of study as a whole.
- · Works well with colleagues.
- Ensures that teaching tasks are carried out properly and in a timely fashion.
- Supports junior teachers in teaching and contributes to the development of junior colleagues' reflection on teaching.

#### **E QUALITY ASSURANCE**

 Works systematically, purposefully, and visibly on the effectiveness of teaching and maximizing the students' studying achievements. Assess the quality of his/her own teaching using the PCDA (Plan-Do-Check-Act) cycle at course level.

## CAREER

#### **CAREER PHASE**

- · Has ample experience in giving shape to and implementing teaching independently.
- Usually has three to five years of teaching experience.
- Carries out additional activities within his/her position and scope of his/her job, such
  as supporting junior teachers and carrying out organizational matters related to
  teaching.
- · Corresponding job profiles: third teacher, second senior university teacher

#### FORMAL ROLES

Depending on his/her position and experience, a middle teacher can take on the following roles:

- Member of the department-level teaching work groups
- Member of the programme committee
- · Member of the Examination Board
- Year group coordinator

#### CAREER DEVELOPMENT

In this phase, he/she transitions from a middle-level to a senior-level teacher by increasing his/her subject knowledge, accumulating experience, and receiving support and training.

#### **EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

- Holder of a doctor's degree, preferably in the subject area in which he/she will lecture
- Holder of the BKO qualification, possibly with additional courses

## **PROFESSIONALISM**

#### PROFESSIONELE HOUDING

- Works methodically in developing solutions, not only in his/her own immediate field of practice, but also in a broader sense such as in the programme of study.
- Can plan and justify his/her own development.
- Is able to formulate his/her own training needs and acquire new knowledge and skills on his/her own initiative.
- Reflects on his/her own actions and experiences in professional practice and incorporates this into teaching.
- Is eager to learn and requests feedback on his/her approach.
- Draws attention to relevant developments and situates these in the context of his/her own development.
- Takes advantage of additional opportunities to develop himself/ herself with respect to teaching, such as by reading professional literature, attending conferences, and participating in training.
- Participates in projects to innovate teaching and takes the initiative in developing new tasks.
- Kindles the enthusiasm of students and is able to bring individual students' attention to their qualities and talents.
- Encourages and involves junior teachers in designing, redesigning, and implementing teaching.

## SENIOR-LEVEL TEACHER

## **CHARACTERISTICS**

#### A TEACHING PERFORMANCE

- Has credible teaching skills that are based on his/her knowledge, vision, and experience.
- Possesses excellent knowledge of a large repertoire of working and assessment methods and is therefore able to give individualized lectures.
- Has a solid vision of good teaching, possesses knowledge of current developments in the area of teaching, and experiments with new methods of teaching and assessment.
- · Is largely responsible for implementing and assessing teaching.

#### **B TEACHING CONTENT**

- Develops teaching that is innovative in terms of its content and teaching style.
- · Shapes and monitors the programme of study in general.
- Investigates the real and possible effects of improvements in the programme of study and assessment, making well-reasoned choices for the design and redesign of teaching on the basis of his/her findings.

#### C EXPERTISE

- Has a deep understanding of the whole subject area and/or specialist knowledge of sub-areas.
- Is able to formulate a vision of his/her own subject area and contextualize this.
- Keeps informed of new developments in his/her own subject area, taking these as the basis of improvements and/or innovations in teaching.
- · Systematically follows the impact of new teaching methods.
- · Is able to direct initiatives in extension to the above-mentioned points.
- Justifies and gives reasoning for choices made on a non-course specific level.
- Monitors the relation and required coordination between teaching activities in different teams.
- Is able to play an active role in writing up a critical discussion document for the programme.

#### **D EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION**

- Has a large amount of responsibility for the organization of teaching and plays an
  active role in giving shape to teaching policy.
- Supports junior and/or middle teachers in implementing teaching and promotes colleagues' development and reflection on tasks.
- Plays an active role in and/or guides faculty committees and/or projects and project groups.
- Is able to keep a clear head when faced with different interests and opinions and can
  effectively deal with opposition.

#### E KWALITEITSZORG

 Using the PCDA (Plan-Do-Check-Act) cycle, he/she monitors, maintains, assesses, and promotes the quality of teaching provision and assessment on a non-subject specific level.

## CAREER

#### **LOOPBAANFASE**

- Is a very experienced teacher at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam with well-developed lecturing and organizational qualities.
- Usually has five to ten years of teaching experience.
- Corresponding job profiles: first and second teacher, Senior Teacher, first and second senior university teacher

#### FORMELE ROLLEN

Depending on his/her position and experience, a senior teacher can take on the following roles:

- · President of faculty-level teaching work groups
- Member of faculty-level teaching work groups
- · President of the programme committee
- · President of the Examinations Board
- · Minor coordinator
- · Director of Education

#### CAREER DEVELOPMENT

In this phase, the senior teacher develops into an expert in his/her own subject area. Depending on his/her position and scope of responsibility, the senior lecturer is responsible for tasks relating to teaching methodology, assessment, educational organization, and training and supporting senior teachers.

In terms of teaching, the career of a senior teacher can develop in two directions: Specialist in teaching methodology

- · Has excellent skills when it comes to both developing and implementing teaching.
- Is a recognized specialist in subject and educational development. In addition to this, he/she is an inspiration to students and an example to fellow teachers.

#### Innovator of teaching

- · Has highly developed innovative qualities.
- · Has a clear and solid vision of good teaching.
- · Is able to connect and motivate teachers around common objectives.
- Has a pioneering role when it comes to improving activities, approaches, and materials within a department or programme.
- Contributes to developing and innovating teaching.

#### **EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

- Holder of a doctor's degree, preferably in the subject area in which he/she will lecture.
- Specialist in teaching methodology: possesses the SKO qualification<sup>3</sup>, possibly complemented with 'Leergang Onderwijskundig Leiderschap' (education-related leadership course).
- Innovator of teaching: possesses SKO qualification, possibly complemented with 'Leergang Onderwijskundig Leiderschap' (education-related leadership course [LOL]).

## **PROFESSIONALISM**

#### PROFESSIONELE HOUDING

- · See: 'middle teacher'
- Justifies and provides reasoning for choices made on a non-course specific level.
- Reflects on his/her own actions and strives to develop himself/ herself both professionally and personally.
- Actively involves and encourages others (both on junior and middle level) in designing, redesigning, assessing, and implementing teaching.
- Kindles students' enthusiasm across all fields in his/her subject area.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Please note: the SKO qualification is pending evaluation and the associated regulations are yet to be formally laid down. We are aiming to have this completed by autumn 2015 at the latest.

## **EXPERT-LEVEL TEACHER**



## **CHARACTERISTICS**

#### A IMPLEMENTATION OF EDUCATION

- · Has proven teaching abilities.
- · Is ultimately responsible for implementing and assessing teaching.

#### **B TEACHING CONTENT**

- Is able to shape, implement, and have implemented practical solutions to complex issues relating to teaching and content.
- Is ultimately responsible for the logical structuring of a complete Bachelor's or Master's programme design in terms of content and form within his/her own subject area.

#### C EXPERTISE

- Has knowledge of the whole programme and also possesses specialist knowledge in his/her own sub-field, which he/she is able connect to other subject areas and/or programmes.
- Is a recognized expert in educational development with regards to subject content and teaching.
- Can produce effective problem analyses of complex teaching-related issues.
- Recognizes the effects of new teaching methods, both internally and externally, and
  uses this knowledge as a basis to initiate and manage developments in policy on a
  programme, faculty, or university level as a whole.

#### **D EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION**

- Is ultimately responsible for the organization of teaching, as well as the shaping and formulation of teaching policy on a programme or faculty level.
- Actively and noticeably supports and stimulates the development of teaching and lectureship.
- Supports and provides general and functional supervision to seminars and project groups on a faculty and university level, and in doing so acts as President.
- Embodies the faculty and, by virtue of his/her attitude and behaviour, contributes to the development of a professional teaching culture.

#### **E QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- Is ultimately responsible for the PCDA (Plan-Do-Check-Act) cycle on a programme and faculty level.
- Uses the PCDA cycle to improve teaching on a programme level and in terms of the programme of study.
- Aside from formal cycles, he/she monitors the quality of teaching performances in a broad sense and takes action where required.

## **CAREER**

#### CAREER PHASE

- Is a very experienced, effective teacher as well as an important player with a strategic role in teaching policy at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.
- · Is a recognized expert in educational development.
- Has highly developed teaching and leadership qualities and is able to carry through innovations and progress beyond his/her own department or faculty.
- · Usually has at least five years of experience at senior level.
- Corresponding job profiles: first senior university teacher, Full Professor

#### FORMAL ROLES

Alongside his/her formal roles at senior level, an expert may take on the following roles depending on his/her experience and position:

- · President of teaching work groups on a faculty and/or university level
- President of the programme committee
- · President of the Examinations Board
- Director of Studies
- · University Board member for Education

#### CAREER DEVELOPMENT

• Switches foci within the tripartite structure of education-research-management in order to foster continuous development.

#### TRAINING

- Holder of a doctorate degree, preferably in the subject area in which he/she
   will locture.
- Is in possession of a SKO qualification and has also followed the course Leergang Onderwijskundig Leiderschap (education-related leadership course).

## **PROFESSIONALISM**

#### PROFESSIONAL ATTITUDE

- · See: senior teacher
- Continuously and noticeably reflects on own actions.
- Focuses on the possibilities and opportunities to develop others and acts accordingly.
- Feels responsible for the quality of the faculty's teaching.
- Maintains an overview so as to discern and make connections between developments in teaching and research.
- Fosters teamwork amongst teachers and community building around teaching within and outside his/her own faculty.
- Embodies the faculty in its internal and external affairs.
- Kindles students' enthusiasm in the aforementioned role.